

Subsection 4.—Countries of Birth and Nationalities of Immigrants.

Countries of Birth of Immigrants.—The figures of Table 8 show that the United States (with 4,474) was the birthplace of more of the 1938 immigrants than any other single country. This has been the case since 1930. In 1938 Poland came second with 2,635, Czechoslovakia third with 2,040, and England fourth with 1,951.

8.—Countries of Birth of Immigrants into Canada, Calendar Years 1931-38.

NOTE.—Dashes in this table indicate that no immigrants were reported for the corresponding stub item.

| Country of Birth. | 1931. | 1932. | 1933. | 1934. | 1935. | 1936. | 1937. | 1938. |
|------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Africa (British)..... | 54 | 37 | 30 | 19 | 21 | 23 | 30 | 21 |
| Africa (not British)..... | 9 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 14 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Albania..... | 5 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 9 | 7 |
| Argentina..... | 10 | 3 | 11 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Armenia..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| Asia..... | 10 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 21 | 9 | 13 | 20 |
| Australia..... | 93 | 56 | 36 | 40 | 27 | 24 | 35 | 30 |
| Austria..... | 99 | 75 | 53 | 54 | 47 | 47 | 50 | 78 |
| Belgium..... | 82 | 67 | 45 | 71 | 97 | 101 | 122 | 215 |
| Brazil..... | 16 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 14 | 3 | 4 | 11 |
| Bulgaria..... | 11 | 9 | 14 | 5 | 12 | 18 | 27 | 18 |
| Canada..... | 1,105 | 1,139 | 779 | 580 | 543 | 553 | 546 | 657 |
| Central America..... | 9 | 3 | 2 | - | 2 | 4 | 8 | 7 |
| Chile..... | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| China..... | 30 | 29 | 23 | 26 | 29 | 29 | 37 | 36 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 539 | 448 | 591 | 855 | 646 | 760 | 1,456 | 2,040 |
| Danzig..... | 1 | 2 | - | 7 | - | - | 1 | - |
| Denmark..... | 84 | 60 | 58 | 30 | 33 | 27 | 41 | 44 |
| Egypt..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 4 |
| England..... | 4,938 | 2,802 | 1,720 | 1,405 | 1,320 | 1,289 | 1,603 | 1,951 |
| Estonia..... | 10 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 6 |
| Finland..... | 118 | 50 | 56 | 68 | 49 | 52 | 104 | 73 |
| France..... | 101 | 102 | 69 | 64 | 78 | 100 | 102 | 118 |
| Germany..... | 447 | 348 | 213 | 147 | 122 | 114 | 214 | 211 |
| Greece..... | 58 | 60 | 40 | 47 | 59 | 83 | 106 | 126 |
| Guiana (British)..... | 10 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 3 |
| Holland..... | 41 | 41 | 32 | 36 | 32 | 73 | 66 | 129 |
| Hungary..... | 456 | 282 | 429 | 387 | 260 | 262 | 412 | 426 |
| Iceland..... | 2 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| India (British)..... | 134 | 107 | 81 | 63 | 61 | 42 | 40 | 55 |
| Ireland (Eire)..... | 363 | 193 | 144 | 135 | 120 | 127 | 135 | 145 |
| Ireland (Northern)..... | 647 | 269 | 181 | 203 | 147 | 130 | 184 | 208 |
| Italy..... | 516 | 331 | 290 | 338 | 346 | 314 | 433 | 387 |
| Japan..... | 183 | 125 | 113 | 129 | 75 | 104 | 163 | 71 |
| Korea..... | - | - | 2 | 6 | 4 | 2 | - | 2 |
| Latvia..... | 9 | 17 | 12 | 6 | 10 | 6 | 13 | 15 |
| Lesser British Isles..... | 37 | 18 | 17 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 16 |
| Lithuania..... | 89 | 88 | 50 | 54 | 29 | 72 | 56 | 60 |
| Malta..... | 6 | 3 | - | - | 3 | - | 2 | 6 |
| Mexico..... | 7 | 14 | 11 | 7 | 53 | 76 | 66 | 125 |
| Newfoundland..... | 416 | 310 | 287 | 308 | 325 | 393 | 566 | 553 |
| New Zealand..... | 36 | 20 | 20 | 13 | 17 | 12 | 11 | 19 |
| Norway..... | 101 | 94 | 47 | 39 | 44 | 46 | 42 | 35 |
| Persia..... | 2 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | - |
| Poland..... | 1,307 | 1,134 | 1,075 | 1,369 | 1,351 | 1,599 | 2,095 | 2,635 |
| Portugal..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | - | - | - | 3 |
| Roumania..... | 246 | 162 | 184 | 186 | 211 | 171 | 307 | 362 |
| Russia..... | 191 | 153 | 166 | 119 | 78 | 78 | 91 | 104 |
| St. Pierre and Miquelon..... | 4 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 6 | 12 | 7 | 4 |
| Scotland..... | 2,391 | 1,182 | 778 | 538 | 547 | 569 | 642 | 680 |
| South America..... | 10 | 20 | 8 | 6 | 12 | 5 | 17 | 17 |
| Spain..... | 8 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 8 | 7 | 3 |
| Sweden..... | 97 | 63 | 37 | 28 | 42 | 22 | 35 | 25 |
| Switzerland..... | 55 | 32 | 41 | 28 | 48 | 67 | 200 | 106 |
| Syria..... | 23 | 26 | 21 | 20 | 18 | 23 | 16 | 24 |
| Turkey..... | 12 | 8 | 13 | 5 | 7 | 16 | 9 | 7 |
| Ukraine..... | 3 | 4 | 3 | - | - | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| United States..... | 11,582 | 10,140 | 6,180 | 4,519 | 3,859 | 3,591 | 4,180 | 4,474 |
| Wales..... | 294 | 106 | 80 | 78 | 46 | 64 | 71 | 81 |
| West Indies (British)..... | 63 | 51 | 37 | 48 | 31 | 27 | 36 | 28 |
| West Indies (not British)..... | 16 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 11 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 306 | 244 | 251 | 299 | 313 | 446 | 627 | 717 |
| Other European countries..... | 2 | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | 3 |
| Other countries (British)..... | 16 | 9 | 5 | 15 | 3 | 6 | 11 | 12 |
| Other countries (not British)..... | 11 | 9 | 6 | 13 | 6 | 3 | 11 | 7 |
| Born at sea..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Totals..... | 27,530 | 20,591 | 14,382 | 12,476 | 11,277 | 11,643 | 15,101 | 17,244 |